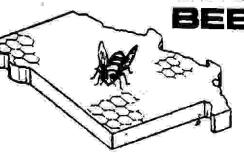
MISSOURI STATE BEEKEEPERS

ASSOCIATION



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VOLUME 20

QUARTERLY NEWSLETTER DECEMBER 1982

NUMBER 4

DEAR BEEKEEPERS.

Another busy bee year is at an end! Glad to have seen so many of you in attendance at the Fall State Meeting. Fourteen local associations were represented among the 146 registered. So all of the State's members should have someone in their local association who can tell about the excellent programs presented by Dr. Larry Connor and Mr. Charles Fraz. We heartily thank these gentlemen for making the long trip from the northeast and speaking with us!!

CONGRATULATIONS to MR. GEORGE VANARSDALL as the 1982 MISSOURI STATE BEEKEEPER OF THE YEAR!!!

A member of the Misseuri State Beckeepers' Association for approximately twenty years, Mr. Vanarsdall owns and operates the Osage Honey Farm near Fort Osage in the town of Sibley. He first learned beekseping from his grandmother at the age of 9 and now operates 1500 hives. Mr. Vanarsdall runs a clean, efficient bee business with top quality honey.

Since 1962 when Mr. Vanarsdall's name first appeared on the membership roster, he has been an active member. By 1965 he was a State officer. In October 1966 he was appointed delegate to the American Beekeeping Federation. During the years 1967 and 1968 Mr. Vanarsdall was the President of the Missouri State Beckeepers' Association. Since 1970 he has accepted the repeated nominations and elections as a Board Member to the State Association.

Over the years Mr. Vanarsdall has often shared his experience with the beekeepers of this State. At the 1966 Spring State Meeting he spoke on "Spring Management"; at the 1970 Spring State Meeting on "Summer Management"; at the 1971 Fall State Meeting on "Bee Management"; and at the 1975 Spring State Meeting on "Making Divisions and the Installation of Queens and Package Bees". Also Mr. Vanarscall has readily helped out at many State Neetings when pressed into service on a question-answer panel.

Since 1978 Mr. Vanarsdall has provided the Association with his top quality honey for the Honey Sale Booth at the State Fair. He has packed the honey in 1, 2, and 4-1b. jars and honey bears under the

State Association label and delivered it to the Fair Grounds. He has only charged current bulk prices plus the cost of the jars. And any honey that is not sold at the Fair Mr. Vanarsdall has bought back so that the Association is not left with any excess. All this during August, one of the busiest times in beekseping, especially for a man with 1500 hives to tend.

Mr. Vanarsdall always makes time for any questions, either from long-time or beginning beekeepers. Many of the local associations have asked him as their guest speaker. Mr. Vanarsdall never dictates his method of bee management but offers it as the one that works for him. Much valuable information and experience can be gleaned from a conversation with him.

So. Mr. Vanarsdall, we salute you as the 1982 Beekeeper of the Year: Thank you for your many years of active support and generosity to the beekeepers of Missouri!!!!

MANY THANK-YOUS!!

As with any State Meeting, the Fall State Meeting's success depended upon many. THANK YOU to MIKE ROLING, our program chairman, for securing our speakers and rounding out all the time slots during the day's meeting.

THANK YOU to LARRY HENSLEY who took care of all the logistics at the St. Louis end. Larry contacted the University of Missouri and managed to reserve the auditorium at a reduced rate. He also made all the arrangements for the Friday evening Executive Board Meeting and for Dr. Connor's seminar on Saturday evening and Punday. Larry wrote to 50 bee breeders and suppliers requesting prizes for our State Meeting. As you will see later, he received excellent responses from 23. MANY SPECIAL THANKS, LARRY!!

THANK YOU to CHARLES AND LIDGE TOOKER who provided Mr. Mraz with lodging and transportation for the weekend. Also THANK YOU, MIDGE, for the delicious dinner Friday evening for the speakers.

THANK YOU to CHARLOTTE DENNIS, CAROL KAUFWANN, and SANDY HENSLEY for helping your editor with the Saturday registration and the set-up of the Art&Craft display.

MANY THANKS to those of you who shared with us your crafts - four 8-foot tables full!!!

And last, but certainly not least, our DEEPEST GRATITUDE to the following list of bee breeders and suppliers who provided us with such excellent attendance prizes for our State Reeting. THANK YOU EACH AND EVERY ONE!!!

I. Miller Enterprises Bex 772 Manchester, Wc. 63011

Rossman Apiaries, Inc. P.O. Box 905 Moultrie, Georgia 31768

York Bee Company P.O. Box 307 Jesup, Georgia 31545

Stover Apiaries, Inc. P.O. Box 40 Mayhew, Mississippi 39753

Forbes & Johnston P.O. Box 535 Homerville, Georgia 31634

Western Bee Supplies. Inc. P.O. Box 171 Polson, Mcntana 59860

Happy Hive 4476 Tulane Dearborn, Michigan 48125

Mitchell's Apiaries Bunkie, Louisiana 71322

M. C. Berry & Sons P. O. Box 684 Montgomery, Alabama 36101

Weaver Apiaries, Inc. Rt. 1, Box 256 Navasota, Texas 77868

Maxant Industries, Inc. P.O. Bcx 454 Ayer, Massachusetts 01432

C. C. Pollen Co. 7000 E. Camelback Road Suite 33 Scottsdale, Arizona 85251 1 branding iron

1 package of bes with queen

1 Italian queen

4 Starline queens

1 3-lb. package of Italian bees with queen

1 hive body with frames and lid, inner cover, and bottom board

1 9 5/8 hive body 1 6 5/8 super

1 Cobana handbook 1 Hivetop feeder

1 queen

2 3-1b packages of bees

2 Buckfast queens

1 Lifestyle Cycle of Bee Wall chart

1 Beekeepers Year Wall chart

2 new style hive tools

1 super universal pollen trap

Ray's Honey Farm P.O. Box 606 Mascotte, Florida 32753 2 certificates for 10 Italian queens each.

Hubbard Apiaries M-50 at Springville Onsted, Michigan 49265 1 apron

A. I. Root Company P.O. Box 706 Medina, Ohio 44256 4 caps

Clear Run Apiaries P. O. Box 27 Harrells, North Carolina 28444 2 Mraz queens

Millry Bee Company Box 55-B Millry, Alabama 36558 1 2-1b package of bees with queen

Drapers Super Bee Rt. 3 Auburn, Nebraska 68305 2 sets of frames with bottom bars

Calvert Apiaries Calvert Alabama 36513 2 Better Bred queens

Lone Pine Bees P.O. Box 75 Falkland, North Carolina 27827 4 certificates for 3 Mraz queens each

Harrell and Sons P.O. Box 215 Hayneville, Alabama 36040 10 Italian queens

Speedy Bee P.O. Box 998 Jesup, Georgia 31545 2 2-year subscriptions to the Speedy Bee

"Bees"
Box 2783
Providence, Rhode Island 02907

1 bee locket 1 bee keychain 1 bee ring

THANK YOU to all of these companies for helping to make our State Meeting more enjoyable.

EX-PRESIDENT'S CORNER by Henry Boeckmann

By careful dodging and superb procrastination, I have avoided even one "President's Corner" article during my term of office. Now, however, I cannot let this opportunity pass to thank the many people who made the Association run so smoothly during this past year.

I thank the 1982 officers for their hard work in the never-ending battle to keep the membership list up to date, books balanced, minutes recorded, and fellow officers informed of changes, problems, and solutions. Special thanks to Marilyn Smith and Truman Hardin.

I thank the Boone Regional Association for taking the responsibility for organizing and running the State Fair Booth. Special mention and deepest gratitude to Mr. and Mrs. Fowler Young who literally lived at the Honey Booth for the entire run of the Fair.

I thank all the volunteers from the local associations who worked in the Honey Booth at the State Fair. Your cooperation, time and generosity are fully appreciated.

I thank all who have planned and organized the Spring and Fall State Meetings. And I thank all of you who attended, especially those who had to travel long distances. To this group I must also make my apology for the many interrupted conversations, the questions left unanswered, and the announcements overlooked. It seems that we have had two-day State Meetings for years except we have them both on a Saturday.

I have enjoyed my year as your President and the preceeding two years as Program Chairman. I thank you for these opportunities and will continue to support the Missouri Beekeepers.

CORRECTION ____

In the September newsletter in the article concerning the State Fair volunteers and workers, Jean and Jay Tohtz were listed as Eastern Missouri representatives. Mr. and Mrs. Tohtz actually represented TWO RIVERS BEEKEEPERS' ASSOCIATION at the Fair. Serry about this error!

"A good boss is someone who takes a little more than his share of the blame and a little less than his share of the credit." - BITS AND PIECES, Vol. D., No. 1B, p. 12.

1983 MISSOURI STATE BEEKEEPERS' OFFICERS

PRESIDENT EMERITUS Joe Maher (Midwestern Beekeepers')

9410 Eastern

Kansas City, Mo. 64138

PRESIDENT Mike Roling (Ozark Beekeepers') Address on letterhead

1st VICE PRESIDENT Walter Bigelow (Midwestern Beekeepers') and PROGRAM CHAIRMAN Address on letterhead

2nd VICE PRESIDENT Dr. Flernoy Jones (Boone Regional Beekeepers')

and NOMINATING CHAIRMAN Address on letterhead

SECRETARY Jean Yemm (Honeydippers)

Address on letterhead

TREASURER Truman Hardin (Ozark Beekeepers') Address on letterhead

EDITOR Carol Boeckmann (Eastern Missouri Beekeepers')

Address on letterhead

BOARD MEMBERS

3-year George Vanarsdall (Midwestern Beckeepers')

Sibley, Mo. 64088

2-year Jim Robins (Independent) 800 Rickey Road

Kennett, Mo. 63857

1-year Charles Wills (Ozark Beekeepers')

630 S. Newton

Springfield, No. 65806

At-Large Gene Kaufmann (Eastern Missouri Beckeepers')

3743 Druso Drive St. Louis, No. 63125

We are proud to announce the formation of a new Beekeeping Association They are the HONEY PRODUCERS OF MID-MISSOURI. Their President is Mr. Kenneth Hauenstein, 646 E. North, Elden, Mo. 65026. His phone is (314) 392-6496. Welcome fellow beekeepers!

This brings the total of active local beekeeping associations in the State to 16.

MISSOURI STATE BEEKEEPERS' ASSOCIATION Financial Report as submitted at the Fall State Meeting

Balance on hand March 20	. 1982		\$5057.50	
INCOME Dues - March 16 thro Conterest - Checking aconterest - Bell Saving Interest - Farm & Home Misc. books glassware, Refractometer Advertising - Newslett Atlas sales - donation Honey Booth Sales	ct. (6 mos.) s & Loan (12%) Passbook honey, etc. (Fai)	60.64 106.20 94.12		
EXPENSES State Meeting - Spring Newsletter Secretary Treasurer Awards Dues - Bee Federation Honey Booth Expenses	٨	\$268.53 316.21 78.12 35.09 40.00 \$737.1		
ASSETS Checking Account - Oct Bell Savings & Loan C. Farm and Home Passbook Remaining Fair Invento	D. 12%	\$3155.14 1234.05 2094.12 419.65	\$6,902.96 TOTAL ASSETS	
EXPENSES - for comparison				
80-81 Oct. to March 1981 March to Oct. 81-82 Oct. to March 1982 March to Oct.	PROGRAMS \$86.18 301.09 455.72 268.53	NEWSLETTER \$206.84 282.23 220.72 316.21	SECRETARY \$45.44 26.23	
80-81 Oct. to March 1981 March to Oct. 81-82 Oct. to March 1982 March to Oct.	TREASURER \$35.34 37.64 27.98 78.12	MISCELL. 75.00 75.05 95.42 75.09	TOTALS 5531.60 722.24 799.84 737.95	

DUES paid by the Ass	sociations - M		October 16 Total Membership
Boone County Regional	9 paid	. \$27.00	29
Central Missouri	12 paid	36.00	32
Dallas County	7 paid	21.00	32 23
Eastern Missouri	40 paid	120.00	132
Honey dippers	4 paid	12.00	21
Jefferson County	11 paid	33.00	รินั
Laclede County	9 paid	27.00	ર્વા
Mid Missouri	16 paid	48.00	34 34 16
Midwestern	57 paid	170.00	128
North Missouri	6 paid	18.00	6
Ozarks	11 paid	31.50	
South Central	5 paid	15.00	34 24
Tri-County	3 paid	9.00	14
Two Rivers		6.00	12
TMG WINGIR	2 paid		42
	192 paid	\$573.50	
Individuals (\$4 each)	13 paid	52.00	34
	5 4 3		573 TOTAL
Total paid from March -	Oct 205 paid	\$625.50	MEMBERSHIP

"If the Association continues with the good fortune it has enjoyed the past few years - with a substantial number of members and with the profits of the Honey Booth - there is no reason for not having exceptional Fall and Spring Meetings.

* * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * *

This Fall we enjoyed two very fine men speaking on their specialties. If you as a member did not hear the talks, you certainly missed an opportunity to explore new ideas. Speaker costs for the St. Louis meeting exceeded \$1000. It was a shame more members did not hear them. These costs are not reflected in the preceding financial statement. All Fall Meeting costs will be shown in the March newsletter."

Truman C. Hardin Treasurer

"Two caterpillars were crawling across the grass when a butterfly flew over them. They looked up, and one nudged the other and said: "You couldn't get me up in one of those things for a million dollars!"

"The trouble with people who talk too fast is that they often say something they haven't thought of yet."

"If you tell a man there are 300 billion stars in the universe, he'll believe you. But if you tell him a bench has just been painted, he has to touch it to be sure."

The above are taken from BITS & PIECES, Vol. D, No. 1B, pages 5, 18, and 9.

FROM AROUND THE STATE

MID-MO BEE ASSOCIATION

"We started our membership drive at our first meeting in May at Rudy Burrell's real estate office in Rolla.

July 10, we had our next meeting in the home of Lawrence Snelson. He and I set up demonstrations on various diffe rent types of innovations and techniques in using our equipment. Our members (26) inspected some hives but mostly nucs. Lawrence uses and raises Caucasian queens and usually has a few to sell. Mrs. Snelson and a few of the other wives set an excellent table of refreshments.

September 19, we met at the home of Les Burris. At this meeting we inspected his hives and wanted to show some of our members how to extract honey. The weather and setting was super. Several of our members and guests were especially interested in this meeting. Les and his wife were great hosts.

In our region it was a bumper crop for most of us in terms of honey production. The average hive production in Missouri for the past few years (and our area) has been around 48 pounds. I personally had a few hives that I took off over 150 pounds with one exceeding 200 pounds. White and sweet clover was abundant."

Don Moore, President St. James, Mo. 65559

LET IT BEE KNOWN . . .

The following was submitted by Glen L. Stanley, Secretary, Iowa Honey Producers Assn., Wallace Building, Des Moines, Iowa 50319 (515) 281-5736.

"The Officers and Directors of the Iowa Honey Producers Association, at their Annual Meeting in Fort Dodge, Iowa, on October 15 and 16, 1982, adopted the following resolution:

WHEREAS, total tillage on farm land throughout the Midwest for many years has created soil erosion, loss of wildlife refuge, loss of nectar secretion plants for foreging bees, and total depletion of soil; and

WHEREAS, tillable farm land could be replenished with nitrogen through growing legume crops; and

WHEREAS, such crops provide wildlife refuge, therefore

RESOLVED, that the Iowa Heney Producers Association go on record as urging the U.S. Department of Agriculture, State Departments of Agriculture, and National and State Extension Services to request such legumes be planted on farm land included in the "Diverted Acres Peogram of 1983".

The following information is taken from "Nosema Disease" by Dr. C. L. Farrar, former chief of the Agriculture Research Branch, United States Department of Agriculture, retired, as published in the 1975 edition of the ABC and XYZ of BEE CULTURE, page 487 - 491.

"Nosema is an insidious disease of adult heneybees that probably takes a greater toll from the productive capacity of colonies than all other adult and brood diseases combined. . . .

The causative organism is a protozoan . . . It appears to be specific to honeybees and probably does not attack other insects including other kinds of bees.

Nosema is world wide in distribution and probably infects "one" or more bees in most colonies. Its destructive influence if proportional to the percentage of infected bees within a colony population.

On the average, nosema infected bees live only half as long as healthy bees under the same conditions. They are unable to perform their normal colony functions as efficiently as healthy bees. A colony containing substantial numbers of infected bees rears proportionally less brood; it does not increase in population in the normal manner; and inconsequence, is less productive than colonies having few if any infected bees.

If the queen ingests nosema spores, she too becomes infected and will be superseded within two to seven weeks; if her infection occurs during winter, the colony will become queenless. . . .

... infected bees will crawl in great numbers in front of the hives and over the ground throughout the apiary when infections are high at the beginning of an intense nectar flow. Apparently they are unable to handle the heavy loads of nectar because of a weakened condition. These crawling bees are usually seen for only four or five days, after which the colonies show a marked reduction in population from what they had at the start of the flow.

A positive diagnosis for nosema must be made by the use of a microscope. . . .

The infection level tends to build up during broadless periods or when broad rearing is at a low level. Long periods of winter confinement intensify the problem. Brief winter flights are beneficial in reducing colony infections because the infected bees have the greatest urge to fly. Many of these drop on the snow and fail to return to the hive. Their elimination from the hive reduces the percentage of infected bees within the hive. . . .

Nosema infection appears to be the primary cause of true dysenterry in winter. Poor quality of stores and high moisture levels may aggravate the condition but do not in themselves cause dysentery. Feces discharged within the hive are always loaded with nosema spores unless discharged by starving bees. Starving bees discharge feces just before death. . . .

Nosema infected bees seek the warmest part of the winter cluster. They are the first to fly, either because of parasitic distress or they have had to injest more food because of poor assimilation. The

latter would cause the accumulation of more feces. . .

Package colonies are so universally susceptible to nosema infection all should be fed the equivalent of a one gallon pail of treated syrup when the packages are installed. To further minimize the nosema problem, it is important that combs of pollen or cakes of pollen supplement be supplied to insure uninterrupted brood rearing, irrespective of weather conditions that might limit pollen gathering. An investment of 35 to 50 cents per colony for Fumidil-B may increase yields by 20 to 100 pounds per colony. There will also be a substantial reduction in queen supersedures when Fumidil-B is fed. . .

Normally one gallon (10 pound feeder pail) of the treated syrup will give adequate protection to packages installed on combs of honey and pollen. When packages are installed on foundation, the volume of treated syrup should be increased at least 50 per cent since a considerable amount will be consumed in the drawing of new comb in addition

to that required to support brood rearing. . . .

Colonies used to produce market honey should not be fed antibiotics or drugs (including Fumidil-B) <u>later than one month prior</u> to the main honey flow."

EDITOR'S NOTE:

For more information on Nosema, consult the ABC&XYZ of BEE CULTURE. The above quotes are only a small portion of the information available in this reference book. If you do not own an ABC &XYZ of BEE CULTURE, it would be a perfect gift to yourself for Christmas.

TREATMENT FOR THE PREVENTION AND CONTROL OF NOSEMA (Taken from an article by Mr. Willard Madole in the November 1982 issue of The Midwestern Beekeepers Association newsletter.

"For best results, one gallon of syrup (2 parts sugar to 1 part water) with $1\frac{1}{2}$ level teaspoons of Fumidil-B should be fed in the fall after broad rearing stops and another gallon of syrup (1 part sugar to 1 part water) with $1\frac{1}{2}$ level teaspoons of Fumidil-B fed in the spring about the frist of March."

The Fumidil-B should be dissolved in a small amount of warm water before being added to the sugar syrup. Be sure that the syrup is cooled down. Water hot enough to dissolve sugar in water would cause the Fumidil-B to lose activity.

RECIPES FOR THE HOLIDAYS

Although the season for home canning is past, here is one recipe from the BALL BLUE BOOK - EASY GUIDE TO TASTY, THRIFTY HOME CANNING AND FREEZING which you may still be able to use. Originally entitled "How To Preserve a Husband" it has been adapted to include both spouses.

How To Preserve A Spouse

Be careful in your selection. Do not choose too young. When selected, give your entire thoughts to preparation for domestic use. Some spouses insist upon keeping their mates in a pickle; others are constantly getting them into hot water. This may make them sour, hard, and sometimes bitter; even poor varieties may be made sweet, tender, and good by garnishing them with patience, well-sweetened with love and seasoned with kisses. Wrap them in a mantle of charity. Keep warm with a steady fire of domestic devotion and serve with peaches and cream. Thus prepared, they will keep for years.

Scripture Cake (a fine fruit cake)

Judges v. 25
Jeremiah vi. 20
Isaiah x. 14
1 Samuel xxx. 12
1 Samuel xxx. 12
Genesis xliii. 11

Exodus xvi, 31
Genesis xxiv, 17
1 Kings iv, 22
Leviticus ii, 13
Amos iv, 5
Kings x, 10

Follow Solomon's advice for making good boys (Proverbs xxiii, 14) and you will have a good cake. Amen.

This type of recipe was the fashion at sewing bees and quilting parties circa 1830, and perhaps earlier. The recipes were given by the originator as a guessing game which genteelly tested the guest's knowledge of the Bible, her ability as a cook, . . . The little boys passed the sliced cake, and it wasn't always as good as this one, which has a rich mellow taste and an intriguing texture caused by the addition of figs. With a few bastings of brandy or rum it makes a very good holiday cake. . .

Translated into modern cookery terms, here is how the recipe reads:

1 cup butter
2 cups granulated sugar
3½ cups sifted flour
1/8 teaspoon salt
2 cups raisins
2 cups figs
1 cup almonds
2 cup honey
1/8 teaspoon each of ground cloves, cinnamon, mace, nutmeg
1/8 teaspoon allspice
(continued)

Blend all ingredients and beat well by hand or in the mixer. Pour into buttered and lightly floured angel-cake pan. Bake at 300 degrees for 3 hours, or until cake needle shows clean. Improves by standing 24 hours or by freezing.

(Taken from THE HONEY COOKBOOK by Juliette Elkon, published by Alfred A. Knopf, New York 1976. An excellent Christmas gift!)

Lebkucken

2 eggs
1 cup sugar
1/3 cup honey
3/4 cup unblanched almonds
2½ cup flour

2 tsp. baking soda
2 tsp. cinnamon
2 tsp. allspice
5 tbl. chopped orange peel
2 tbl. chopped lemon peel

Beat sugar and eggs until fluffy. Add honey and mix well. Add slivered almonds. Add sifted, dry ingredients; then candied fruit peel. Mix well. Chill thoroughly. Roll out 1" thick on floured surface. Cut with round cookie cutter. Bake on greased cookie sheet in 350 degree oven for 20 minutes. Yields 3 dozen cookies. May be icea.

Taken from the December 1981 THE KENTUCKY BEE LINE.

Cranberry Gems

top butter

2 tsps. baking powder

2 tsps. baking powder

tsp. salt

cup milk

decorated flour

2 tsps. baking powder

tsp. salt

cup milk

decorated flour

3/4 cup chopped cranberries

Preheat oven to 425 degrees. In mising bowl cream butter. Continue creaming while adding honey in a fine stream. Add egg, beat well. Sift together dry ingredients. Add alternately with milk, mixing only until well blended. Fold in chopped cranberries. Fill twelve well-greased large muffin pan cups 2/3 full. Bake 15 minutes or until done. Serve hot.
"Double batch". They freeze well. Great toasted.

Taken from TREASURED HONEY RECIPES, Box 32. Whittier, Ca. 90608. p. 13.

'Twas the night before Christmas when I woke from my slumber:
I dreamed of my bees and the stress they were under.
I opened my curtains and through new falling snow,
I could see all my hives, neatly stacked in a row.
It seemed in my dream I had lost all my bees,
Some had run out of feed, some had died with disease.
Some the lids had blown off and were not replaced,
Some were ravaged with mice and were sorely disgraced.
I consoled myself, thinking, "Oh, it's cally a scare,
For my bees to disappointme, why they wouldn't dare!"
But still, I was lax, in their care, I agreed. Did I take too much honey
And rob them of feed? Did I reduce each Hive's entrance to keep the
mice out/ And feed antibiotics to leave no doubt?
Well, I may have neglected my duty, 'tis true.
What the bees can't accomplish, 'tis my duty to do.
Come morning I'll check to assure me it's so
You'll have feed and protection from now on I know.
Then I can say to my bees who previde such delight Merry Christmas, Happy New Year, and to all a good night!
by Maynard Curtis, N.E. Kansas Beekeepers Assn.

LOVE AND PEACE TO EACH OF YOU!! Carol Boeckmann, Editor

MISSOURI STATE BEEKEEPERS' ASSN. 619 Mendelsohn Drive Kirkwood, Missouri 63122

ADDRESS CORRECTION REQUESTED

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